

Topic 03 The Code

Lecture Reading:

1. Jones SB, AE Luchsinger. 1986. Plant nomenclature (Chapter 3). Pp. 38-54 in *Plant Systematics*, 2nd ed. Jones SB, and AE Luchsinger. McGraw-Hill, Inc. New York. ISBN: 0-07-032796-3.
2. Lieke S, U Meve. 1997. Some clarifications, new species, and new combinations in American Cynanchinae (Asclepiadaceae). *Novon* 7: 38-45.
3. The International Code of Nomenclature for algae, fungi, and plants (Melbourne Code) (<http://www.icdn.taxon.org/ncnomen.html>) Preamble and Division I (Principles).
4. Miller, JS, VA Funk, WL Wagner, F Barrie, PC Hoch, P Herendeen. 2011. Outcomes of the 2011 Botanical Nomenclature Section at the XVIII International Botanical Congress. *PhytoKeys* 5: 1-3.

Lab Reading for Lab 02:

1. Plate 1 (Rhoads & Block 2007, pp. 978-979).
2. In Rhoads & Block (2007), the descriptions of the previous taxa covered in lab these weeks.



I. Introduction



- A. The International Code of Botanical Nomenclature
1. What
 2. Main Goal
 3. Revisionary Process
 4. Main principles

I. Introduction



lated to *C. intricatum* K. Schumann from the Pichincha area in Ecuador, but is clearly different by the deeply bifid corona lobes and the stronger dichasial branching pattern.

Cynanchum trollii Liede & Meve, sp. nov. TYPE: Bolivia. Cañanema: Río de la Pax, 1260 m, dry forest, 18 Mar. 1928. *Troll 1675* (holotype, M). Figure 2.

Herba scandens, foliis cordatis, inflorescentibus racemiformibus, corolla pubescenti, sed corona corollae inserta.

Plants ascending, twining. Shoots perennial, herbaceous, densely covered with erect trichomes, ca. 0.25 mm long, arranged along a single line. Internodes 12–17 cm long. "Stipules" 5–10 mm long, ca. 6 mm wide, ovate. Leaves on a 10–40-mm-long petiole, 3 colleters at the base of

I. Introduction

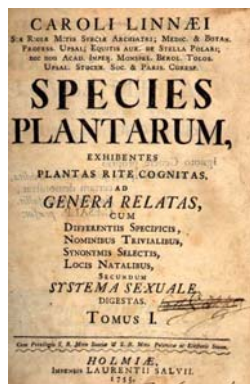


Plowmanianthus Faden & C. R. Hardy, gen. nov.—
 TYPE: *Plowmanianthus perforans* Faden & C. R. Hardy sp. nov.

Herbae perennes parvae rosulatas non profunde radicantes. Surculi monopodiales raro ramosi. Radices fibrosae trichomatibus aurantio-brunneis vestitae. Folia petiolata pagina adaxiali nitida costa saepe albo-striata (vel violaceo-striata). Inflorescentiae axillares inter folia inferiora portatae, plerumque cincinni singularem compositae. Flores monosymmetrivi petalis fimbriatis, androecio staminum 3 ante sepalum exterius et petalia interiora affixa filamentis barbatis et staminodiorum 3 ante petalum exterius et sepalia interiora affixa, plerumque inconspicuis, antheris carentibus composito, stigmatibus annulari papillato. Semina uniseriata vel in parte biseriata in loculis capsulae omnibus.

Decumbent, perennial rosette herbs to 40 cm tall. Roots thin, fibrous, lacking tubers, the younger with

I. Introduction



I. Introduction



B. The International Code of Nomenclature for algae, Fungi, and plants (ICN)

Melbourne Congress in 2011.

I. Introduction



C. Ranks

Domain
 Kingdom
 Phylum (Division): -opyta
 Class: -opsida
 Order: -ales
 Family: -aceae
 Genus
 Species
 ssp.\var.\f.

VI. Legitimate Names & Valid Pub.



A. Proper construction and original

VI. Legitimate Names & Valid Pub.



B. Clear indication of rank

Cynanchum bifidum Liede & Meve, sp. nov.

TYPE: Ecuador, Azuay: 1-2 km N of Nieves, Ceja forest, 3000-3100 m, 16 Nov. 1968, *Hardy 25919* (holotype, GB). Figure 1.

C. intricato similis, sed differt in lobis coronae staminalis profunde bifidis.

Plants ascending, twining, 3-4 m high, richly branched, at least basally following a dichastically

Liede & Meve. 1997. *Novon*

2. *Plowmanianthus grandifolius* Ficken & C. E. Hardy, sp. nov. (Fig. 6).—TYPE: PERU: Loreto: Provi. Maynas, Estación Experimental IAP, Alpuhuayo, 21 km S de Iquitos, ca. 3°58'27"S, 73°25'22"W, ca. 100-140 m, 15 Aug. 1997, *Hardy 140* (holotype; USM; isotypes: AMAZ, BH, US).

Herba perennis ad 40 cm altam. Folia ad 36.65 cm longam et 8.2 cm latam, ascendentes sibi juvenes, lamina elliptica ad late oblanceolata, interdum leviter undulata, glabrescenti ad pilosum, apice acuta. Inflorescentia vaginas perforantes vel non vaginas perforantes, 3.15-10 cm longas circiter 4-ca. 20 floro. Flores petalis albis ad corollae-viduosa vel viduosa, staminibus 3 filamentis barbatis, staminodis 3 microscopicis, stigmatibus ciliatis. Semina pagina ventrali non fissa, hilo leviter curvato, non C-floem.
 Decumbent, perennial rosette herb to 40 cm tall.

Hardy & Faden. 2004. *Systematic Botany*

Plowmanianthus grandifolius subsp. robustus C. E. Hardy & Faden, subsp. nov.—TYPE: ECUADOR: Napo: Parque Nacional Yasuni, Estación Científica Yasuni, 150-200 m, 22 Dec 1998, *Hardy 200* (holotype: QCA; isotypes: BH, NY, US).

A subspecies typica inflorescentis vaginas perforantibus, pedunculis circinnorum longioribus, pedicellis longioribus, pagina adaxiali laminae semper glabrescenti differt.

Plants to 40 cm tall. Leaves 20-36.65 × 4.6-8.2 cm;

Hardy & Faden. 2004. *Systematic Botany*

Smithathris supranea W. J. Kress & K. Larsen, gen. et sp. nov. (Figs. 1-3).—TYPE: THAILAND: Saraburi: 16°45'N, 107°50'E, Limestone mountain at ca. 200 m elevation, 9 September 1998, *K. Larsen 47207* (holotype: BKF; isotypes: AAU, PSU, US).

Herba Curcumaee et Hicchenisae similis, Hicchenisae similior foliis petiolatis, inflorescentia pedunculata bracteis congestis saccatis, tubo corollae longo, sed differt labello profunde fissis, structura cucullata staminodis lateralibus formata et lobo dorsali corollae antheram partialiter includenti.

Medium-size rhizomatous herb with roots bearing spherical tubers. Stem up to 120 cm in height.

Kress & Larsen. 2001. *Systematic Botany*

VI. Legitimate Names & Valid Pub.

C. Holotype


Cynanchum bifidum Liede & Meve, sp. nov.
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 Plants ascending, twining, 3–4 m high, richly branched, at least basally following a dichastically.

Liede & Meve. 1997. *Novon*

2. *Plowmanianthus grandifolius* Faden & C. R. Hardy, sp. nov. (Fig. 6)—TYPE: PERU: Loreto: Prov. Maynas, Estación Experimental IAP, Alqubayayo, 21 km S de Iquitos, ca. 3°58'29"S, 73°25'22"W, ca. 100–140 m, 15 Aug 1997, *Hardy 140* (holotype; USM; isotypes: AMAZ, BH, US).
 Herba perennis ad 40 cm altam. Folia ad 36.65 cm longam et 8.2 cm latam, ascendentes sibi juvenes, lamina elliptica ad late oblanceolatam, interdum leniter undulata, glabrescenti ad pilosum, apice acuta. Inflorescentia vaginas perforantes vel non vaginas perforantes, 3.15–10 cm longas, circino 4–ca. 20 flores. Flores petalis albis ad caeruleo-violaceis vel violaceis, staminibus 3 filamentis barbata, staminodiis 3 microscopicis, stigmatibus ciliatis. Semina pagina ventrali non fissis, hilo leniter curvato, non C-formi.
 Decumbent, perennial rosette herb to 40 cm tall.
 Hardy & Faden. 2004. *Systematic Botany*

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 Plants to 40 cm tall. Leaves 20–36.65 × 4.6–8.2 cm.
 Hardy & Faden. 2004. *Systematic Botany*

Smithathris supraneaanae W. J. Kress & K. Larsen, gen. et sp. nov. (Figs. 1–3)—TYPE: THAILAND: Saraburi: 16°45'N, 100°50'E. Limestone mountain at ca. 200 m elevation, 5 September 1998, *K. Larsen 47207* (holotype; BKF; isotypes: AALJ, PSU, US).
 Herba Curcumaee et Hitcheniae similis, Hitcheniae similior foliis petiolatis, inflorescentia pedunculata bracteis congestis saccatis, tubo corollae longo, sed differt labello profunde fissis, structura cucullata staminodiis lateralibus formata et lobo dorsali corollae antheram partialiter includenti.
 Medium-size rhizomatous herb with roots bearing spherical tubers. Stem up to 120 cm in height.
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VI. Legitimate Names & Valid Pub.

D. Description or Diagnosis*


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VI. Legitimate Names & Valid Pub.

E. Effective Publication*